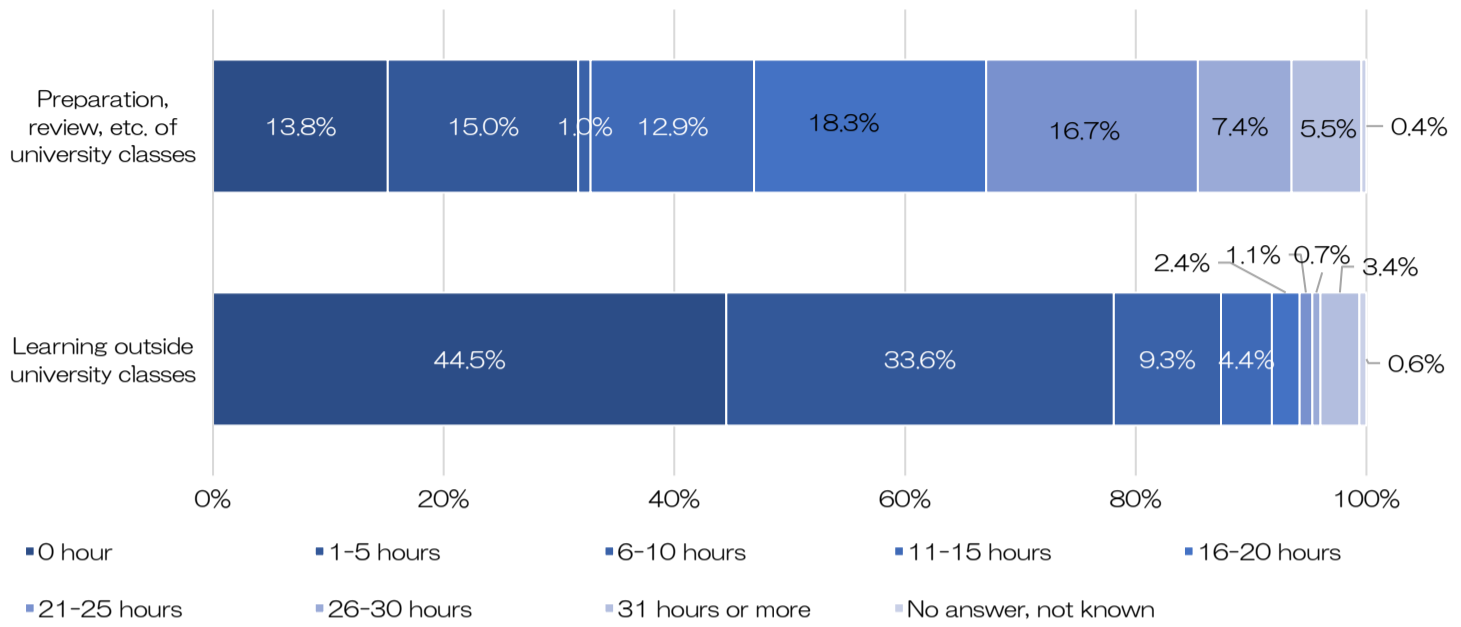


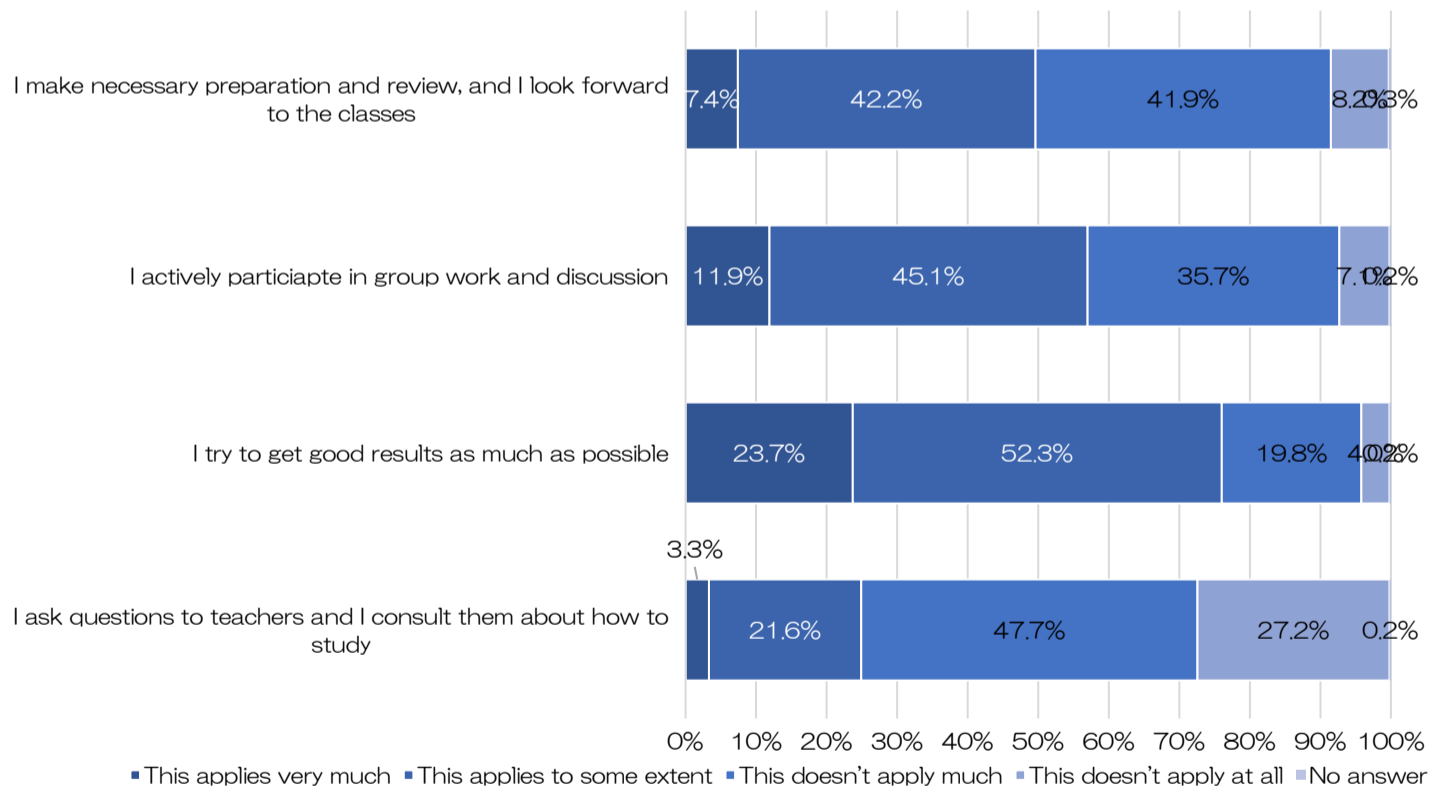
5. Education(1)

5-1. Study hours of national university students (per week)



(Source) Prepared by the Secretariat of the Japan Association of National Universities from the National Institute for Educational Policy Research "FY2016 Survey concerning learning condition of university students" (University, Day time courses)

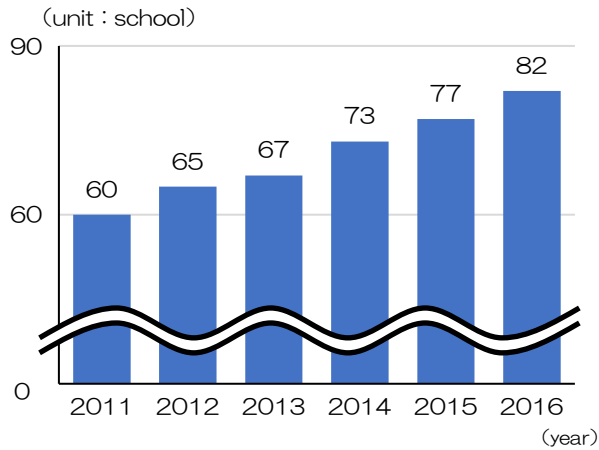
5-2. Learning behavior of national university students



(Source) Prepared by the Secretariat of the Japan Association of National Universities from the National Institute for Educational Policy Research "FY2016 Survey concerning learning condition of university students" (University, Day time courses)

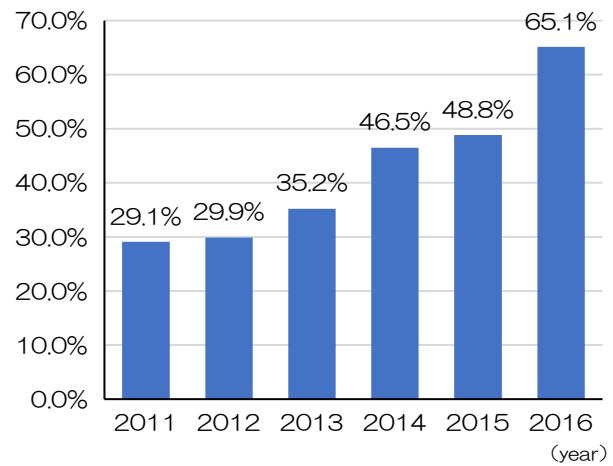
5. Education(2)

5-3. Number of national universities that have introduced the GPA system (strict grade assessment)



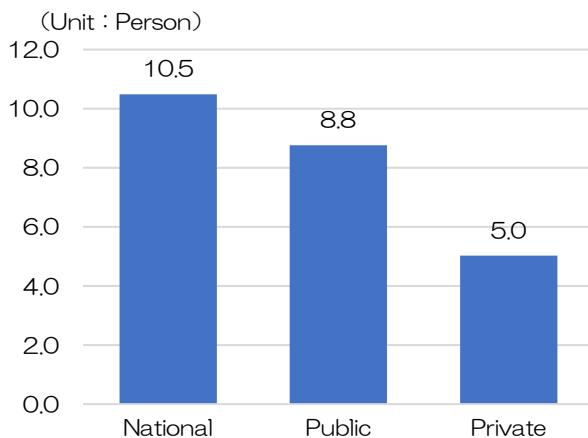
(Note) These initiatives are for undergraduates.
 (Source) Prepared by the Secretariat of the Japan Association of National Universities from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology "Status of educational reforms and the like in universities in FY2015 (Overview)" (Each year)

5-4. Percentage of national universities with more than half of full-time faculty members participating in FD



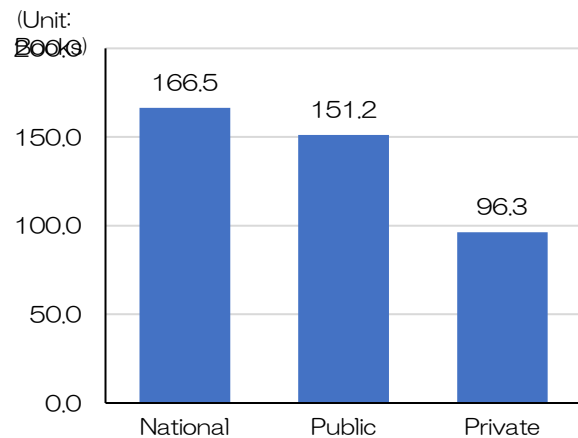
(Note) Of the universities that responded to the survey items, percentage of universities that answered that they participate in more than half
 (Source) Prepared by the Secretariat of the Japan Association of National Universities from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology "Status of educational reforms and the like in universities in FY2015 (Overview)" (Each year)

5-5. Number of faculty member per 100 students



(Source) Prepared by JANU from the MEXT "School Basic Survey" (2019)

5-6. Number of books per student



(Source) Prepared by the Secretariat of the Japan Association of National Universities from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology "FY2019 Academic Information Infrastructure Survey" (March 2019) and "Basic Schools Survey" (2019)